

# Practical Nursing Clinical

Student Handbook 2024

#### **ADDRESS**

1764 N. Congress Ave West Palm Beach, FL 33409

1201 W. Cypress Creek Rd. Suite 101 Fort Lauderdale, FL 33409

#### **CONTACT**

West Palm Beach Office: (561) 586-0121

Fort Lauderdale Office: (954) 626-0255





# HCI COLLEGE CAMPUS LOCATIONS

# West Palm Beach #2077 (Main Campus)

1764 North Congress Ave

West Palm Beach, Florida 33409

(561) 586-0121 Office

(561) 471-4010 Fax

#### **Registration, Admissions & Financial Aid:**

1760 North Congress Avenue

Suites 101 and 102

West Palm Beach, Florida 33409

# Fort Lauderdale #5625 (Branch Campus)

1201 West Cypress Creek Road, Suite 101





# Table of Contents

HCI College Campus Locations	2
West Palm Beach #2077 (Main Campus)	2
Fort Lauderdale #5625 (Branch Campus)	2
Introduction	5
Clinical/Simulation Assignments	6
Clinical Documents	6
Clinical Attendance	
Clinical Simulation	6
Clinical Requirements	7
Clinical hours required per semester:	7
Medical Requirements (I-X)	8
I. Cleared Background Check	
II. Negative Drug Screen	
III. Current CPR Card	
IV. Health Care Declaration and Essential Skills and Functional Abilities for Nursing Students	9
V. Immunizations	10
VI. Serological evidence of immunity (quantitative not qualitative)	11
VII. Seasonal Influenza	12
VIII. Tuberculosis/Tuberculin Skin Test (PPD)	12
IX. Additional Immunizations	12
X. Student Health Requirements	13
ID Badges	13
Dress Code	14
Uniform	14
Uniform Standards of Appearance	14
Laboratory Coats	14
Shoes	14
Overall Appearance	15
Professional Behavior	16
Professional Behavior Procedure:	16
Clinical Experience – Request for Removal of Student	16

Dismissal from Clinical Policy	.18
The following circumstances are examples of grounds for dismissal from the Practical Nursing program:	18
Safe Practice in the Clinical Setting Policy	.18
Indicators to be Used as Guidelines for Evaluating Safe Practice Are (I-V):	.19
I. Regulatory:	19
II. Ethical:	19
III. Biological, Psychological, Social, and Cultural Realms:	19
IV. Accountability:	20
V. Human Rights:	20
Unsafe Practice Procedure:	.20
Intravenous Push (IVP) Medication Administration Policy	.20
Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (Hippa)	.20
Recording, Videotaping Or Photographs	.21
Social Media Policy	.21
Exposure Control Policy	.22
Exposure Control Plan:	22
Needle stick/sharps, exposure, and equipment incident Procedure and Reporting:	22
Exposures or Injuries on Externship:	.23
Insurance Coverage:	23
Post-Exposure Evaluation and Follow-Up:	23
Additional Post-Exposure Resources:	23
Prohibited Procedures	.24
Expectations of the HCI College Practical Nursing Student	.25
Acknowledgement of Responsibilities	.26

#### INTRODUCTION

#### Dear Practical Nursing Student,

We would like to take this opportunity to encourage you as you embark upon your clinical journey into the profession of Practical Nursing. This is the time for you to apply theory into practical experiences. The HCI College Practical Nursing program is committed to assisting you in achieving your educational goals of successfully completing the program and passing the National Council Licensing Examination for Practical Nurses (NCLEX-PN).

This Clinical Student Handbook has been developed to serve as a guide to provide essential program-specific information for your clinical/laboratory/simulation rotation including policies and procedures, expectations of students, program of study details and resources available to facilitate your learning experiences.

It is in your best interest to make the time to familiarize yourself with the content and adhere to its policies and procedures. It is ultimately the responsibility of the student to review this very important handbook. Students are responsible for becoming familiar with and acting in accordance with the policies and procedures set forth in this publication. The curriculum, policies and procedures of the Practical Nursing program are reviewed periodically and are accurate and current as possible. The student will receive copies of revised policies, procedures and/or revised editions.

The student should review this handbook at the beginning and throughout each semester. Due to the nature of the curriculum and the clinical expectations of the Practical Nursing program's graduates, program policies and procedures may be more stringent than those of HCI College.

If you have questions, please feel free to consult with your clinical faculty, didactic faculty, or the Director of Nursing for additional clarification or assistance. We are here to support and assist you in meeting your goals.

Best Wishes,

The HCI College Nursing Department

#### **CLINICAL/SIMULATION ASSIGNMENTS**

Clinical rotations will be assigned based on the clinical learning objectives of each course and availability of clinical sites.

#### **CLINICAL DOCUMENTS**

The student is responsible for monitoring the number of clinical hours completed to satisfy the requirements of each course. The student will check in and out via CourseKey for each clinical experience to track hours and attendance. The clinical instructor will monitor CourseKey to ensure all students are utilizing the software as intended. The clinical instructor is responsible for ensuring that midterm and final evaluations are complete and submitted to the Director of Nursing at the midpoint and end of the clinical rotation.

# **CLINICAL ATTENDANCE**

Clinical attendance is an important aspect of meeting the objectives of the courses. Regular and punctual attendance is expected of all students. Any missed clinical time must be reported to the clinical instructor at least one hour prior to the start of the clinical; if unavailable, the Clinical Coordinator or Director of Nursing must be notified.

Students are required to make up all clinical absences. Excused Clinical absences for an illness/emergency will require verification from a health care or emergency provider and must be presented to Director of Nursing upon return. All missed clinical days/hours must be made up if approved by the Director of Nursing. A letter from a healthcare provider does not excuse a student from meeting required obligations such as assignments, clinical hours and/or exams.

More than two missed clinical days will result in failure of the course. Absences due to extenuating circumstances may require verifiable documents to be considered excused. Unexcused missed clinical experience may result in dismissal from the program. A student who arrives more than fifteen (15) minutes late to clinical will be dismissed and it will count as a clinical absence.

Students are not guaranteed clinical make-up opportunities as availability and resources may be limited. If clinical make up opportunities are available, they will be arranged by the clinical coordinator based on availability and prior approval. In the event clinical make-up hours are not available by the last day of the course, the student will receive a grade of "F" for the entire clinical experience. The lecture, skills lab, and clinical for the Practical Nursing program are tied together and must all be completed successfully.

#### CLINICAL SIMULATION

Human simulation experiences are an integral part of Nursing education and enhance the clinical experience of the student. All students will participate in simulation and skills labs during their Practical Nursing education. Each lab experience will have specific simulation and skills labs requirements. Simulated experiences are equivalent to a clinical session and are subject to the same attendance policy.

# **CLINICAL REQUIREMENTS**

All students entering the Practical Nursing program must meet all medical requirements by the established due date prior to attending clinical. Failure to comply with the required documentation will result in registration delays and inability to attend required clinical experiences which may result in dismissal from the program and subsequent failure of the course.

As part of contractual agreements with clinical agencies, all students must fulfill the requirements. All requirements must remain current throughout the program. It is important to note that the clinical agency contract agreements are not negotiable in their requirements. Students who do not have documentation that evidences acceptable criminal background history, negative drug screen, immunization and health clearance will not be accepted at the site. Students who are unable to receive vaccination due to medical or religious reasons will be required to sign a waiver accepting responsibility. Many clinical facilities require all students and faculty to be fully vaccinated prior to their rotations, therefore limiting possible clinical assignments. Such limitations will not waive the requirement for clinical experience needed for graduation.

HCI College will assume all costs related to immunizations and health clearance required for admission to clinical, progression, and graduation from the Practical Nursing program. HCI College will also assume all costs for drug screening and background checks required for entrance into the Practical Nursing program. Subsequent drug screens ordered related to suspected drug use or intoxication while on campus or in the clinical setting will be at the expense of the student. In addition, students are responsible for all costs that may be associated with injury or illness while on campus, in the learning laboratories, at a clinical experience or performing other campus/program related activities during enrollment in the Practical Nursing program.

<u>NOTE</u>: All Nursing students must submit immunization records, labs, PPD results, current American Heart Association CPR certification, and other required clinical documents to the designated person or through the specified software by their due date. Failure to complete this requirement may hinder a student from starting the Practical Nursing program.

# Clinical hours required per semester:

Semester	Course	<b>Hours Required</b>
Semester 1	PN 101 – Medical Terminology	0
	PN102 – Introduction to Nursing	30
	PN103 – Long Term Care Nursing Assistant	25
	PN104 – Anatomy and Physiology	0
	<b>Total for Semester One</b>	55
Semester 2	PN105 – Fundamentals of Nursing	60
	PN106 – Pharmacology and Intravenous Therapy Skills	50
	PN107 – Medical Surgical Nursing I	100
	PN111 – Mental Health Nursing	40
	Total for Semester Two	250
Semester 3	PN108 – Medical Surgical Nursing II	100
	PN109 – Maternal Newborn Nursing	15
	PN110 – Pediatric Nursing	15
	PN112 – Community Health	20
	PN113 – Transition to Practice	25
	<b>Total for Semester Three</b>	175
	TOTAL	480

# **MEDICAL REQUIREMENTS (I-X)**

# I. Cleared Background Check

The Joint Commission of Accreditation (TJC), which accredits healthcare facilities across the country, enforced background screening September 2004 and has set requirements mandating that students in a healthcare field must now complete the same background check as hospital employees. A background investigation must be completed prior to starting the Practical Nursing program.

The applicant must submit to and pass a criminal background check and be cleared per the Practical Nursing program policy as well as appropriate State Board of Nursing rules and regulations in addition to clinical site requirements. Students must maintain a clear criminal background while enrolled in the Practical Nursing program. Students must report to the Director of Nursing in writing, any change in their criminal background or current status within 24 hours of occurrence (includes new citations and/or charges regardless of the pending or final adjudication). Students who fail to report any new citation or charge may be dismissed from the Practical Nursing program.

\*All student background checks are kept secured.

# II. Negative Drug Screen

The applicant must submit to and pass a 10-panel drug screen. Inconclusive test results, to include a dilute and/or insufficient sample, will require the applicant to be retested within 24 hours at an HCI College designated collection center. A second inconclusive test result, to include a dilute and/or insufficient sample will be considered a positive drug screen. Students will not be granted admission to the Practical Nursing program with a positive, insufficient, dilute, or inconclusive test result. Random drug and alcohol testing may be done throughout the program. Failure to comply or the inability to provide a sample within one hour of the requested random drug/alcohol test may result in program dismissal. Prescribed medications that may result on a drug screen must be documented and disclosed.

#### III. Current CPR Card

CPR for Healthcare Providers certification by the American Heart Association must remain current while the student is enrolled in the Practical Nursing program. HCI College must maintain a current signed copy of the student's CPR card within the student file. Students are required to always have their CPR card on them during class, laboratory, and clinical activities. If the CPR card expires during the Practical Nursing program, the student may not participate in any clinical activities and may be dropped from the program. Missed clinical experiences will be considered unexcused absences.

#### IV. Health Care Declaration and Essential Skills and Functional Abilities for Nursing Students

It is essential that Practical Nursing students be able to perform a number of physical and cognitive activities in the classroom, clinical, simulation and learning laboratory components of the program. Students must immediately report any changes in their essential skills or functional abilities, to include any physical or mental health status changes, to the Director of Nursing.

Students may not attend clinical experiences while under any medication or medical treatment which may alter their perception and/or ability to provide safe client care. It is the ultimate responsibility of the Director of Nursing to make the final decision as to the student's ability to participate in clinical activities. Failure to report a change in medical or mental health conditions as described above may result in being dropped from the Practical Nursing program. Students are required to report changes and/or additions in medication, new prescriptions or change in medical or mental health status to the Director of Nursing immediately (within 24 hours) and prior to participating in any clinical, laboratory or simulation experience.

**NOTE:** Some clinical sites may require that students have health insurance in order to participate in clinical experiences at their facilities. HCI College does not provide health insurance. Students must understand that they may not be allowed to participate in clinical experiences at such facilities and they may be dropped from the program if equivalent experiences cannot be arranged.

#### V. Immunizations

Immunization requirements are generally based on the current recommendations of the Centers for Disease Control (CDC) for health-care workers and the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). Clinical agencies may have additional health clearance and immunization requirements beyond the current recommendations outlined by the CDC or HCI College's policy. The Practical Nursing program has identified a standard immunization policy but reserves the right to require additional healthcare clearance assessment, documentation, immunization, and serology testing at any point throughout the enrollment of the Practical Nursing program. In addition, immunizations and health requirements may change without notice and students may be required to provide verifiable documentation of their ability to meet new requirements. Failure to meet this requirement may result in failure to progress in the Practical Nursing program. Students may be responsible for the cost of any additional requirements.

Students are not permitted to participate in any clinical experiences if their immunizations do not meet the standards outlined in this document or those required by specific clinical agencies.

Vaccination/Screening	Requirements in Brief	
Hepatitis B	<ul> <li>Serologic proof of immunity (quantitative not qualitative) is required.</li> <li>Three dose series (dose #1 now, #2 in 1 month, and #3 approximately 5 months after #2).</li> <li>Obtain serologic testing 2 months after dose #3.</li> </ul>	
Rubella and Rubeola	<ul> <li>Serologic evidence of immunity (quantitative not qualitative) or laboratory confirmation of disease is required.</li> <li>If no evidence of immunity or equivocal serology results are reported, two doses of MMR at least 28 days apart required.</li> </ul>	
Varicella	<ul> <li>Serologic proof of immunity (quantitative not qualitative) or laboratory confirmation of disease required.</li> <li>If no evidence of immunity or equivocal serology results are reported, two doses of Varicella vaccine at least 28 days apart required.</li> </ul>	
Influenza	Required annually.	
Tuberculin Skin Test (PPD)	<ul> <li>For students with no history of previous annual tuberculin skin testing.</li> <li>Testing must be within the past 90 days.</li> <li>For students with a positive tuberculin skin test, a current chest x-ray (within the past two years) or serological evidence of no active disease must be provided as well as a TB Questionnaire.</li> </ul>	

#### Hepatitis B Vaccine

- Students must demonstrate serological evidence of immunity to Hepatitis B. For previously vaccinated individuals, serological testing must indicate immunity against Hepatitis B. For those who have not been previously vaccinated, a series of three vaccines must be completed. If the student does not have proof of titers he/she must submit documented proof of receiving the first vaccination prior to starting the program. The second vaccination is to be given one month after receiving the first vaccination. The third vaccination is to be given approximately five months after the second. Evidence of the first administration must be provided to participate in any agency based clinical rotations.
- The student must submit documented proof of completing the Hepatitis B series six months from receiving the first Hepatitis B vaccination. Documented serological evidence of protection against hepatitis B (positive serology titer) must be provided two months following the third vaccination for those individuals undergoing initial vaccination.
- o For non-responders or those who have not completed the series of hepatitis B vaccination, the individual should be considered susceptible to HBV and should be counseled regarding precautions and prevention methods to reduce exposure. Individuals may need to obtain HBIG prophylaxis for any known or probable exposure to hepatitis B (HBsAg) surface antigen positive blood.
- o For all non-responders or individuals exempt from hepatitis B vaccination based on a valid healthcare provider recommendation, a vaccination waiver must be on file. Any individual, who has not completed the hepatitis B vaccination series and final serologic testing indicating immunity, must maintain a vaccination waiver on file. Students assume all risk and expenses associated with potential exposure during a clinical experience. Expense may also include testing in the event of exposure.

#### Rubella and Rubeola (quantitative not qualitative)

- O Students should have received two doses of live measles and mumps vaccines given on or after the first birthday, separated by 28 days or more and at least one dose of live rubella vaccine in their lifetime.
- o Individuals must submit proof of immunity against Rubella and Rubeola through serology testing or laboratory confirmation of the disease.
- o If serology results indicate that the individual is not immune or serological test results indicate "indeterminate" or "equivocal," individuals should be considered non-immune, additional MMR vaccination may be required in accordance with current CDC recommendations/guidelines. Students are required to provide documentation to HCI College and maintain compliance with the immunization and health clearance policy. Failure to complete required vaccinations, serology testing and/or provide documentation in a timely fashion, may result in program dismissal.

#### Varicella (Chicken Pox) (quantitative not qualitative)

O Students must submit proof of varicella immunity by providing documented serology evidence of immunity against varicella or laboratory confirmation of the disease. If serology results indicate the individual is not immune, varicella vaccination is required in accordance with current CDC recommendations/guidelines (two doses of varicella vaccine, four weeks apart). Students are required to provide documentation to HCI College and maintain compliance with the immunization and health clearance policy. Failure to complete required vaccinations, serology testing and/or provide documentation in a timely fashion, may result in program dismissal.

#### VII. Seasonal Influenza

Students must provide documented evidence that one dose of influenza vaccine is received annually. Students are required to provide required documentation to HCI College and maintain compliance with the immunization and health clearance policy. Flu season will be considered October through the last day of April for purposes of this policy.

# VIII. Tuberculosis/Tuberculin Skin Test (PPD)

Students are not permitted to practice in any clinical, laboratory or classroom activities with active or suspected tuberculosis disease. All students are required to undergo initial and annual tuberculosis screening PPD while enrolled in the Practical Nursing program.

For students with a history of a positive PPD, they must complete a TB questionnaire, have a post treatment or symptom negative chest x-ray free of active pulmonary disease every two years and be currently free of any symptoms. An annual tuberculin skin testing is not required for previous TB positive students. A repeat or annual chest x-ray is not required unless the questionnaire or symptoms suggest further evaluation. A negative chest x-ray result must be no older than two years for health clearance and must document "no evidence of active pulmonary disease" by an appropriately credentialed healthcare provider.

If an annual PPD is read as a new positive, documentation of a negative chest x-ray report documenting "no evidence of active pulmonary disease" must be provided. The student will not be permitted to participate in clinical experiences until this requirement is satisfied and health clearance has been provided by an appropriately credentialed healthcare provider in the management of pulmonary and/or tuberculosis disease.

Students with a history of BCG vaccination are not exempt from annual TB screening. Students with a history of vaccination of Bacilli Calmette-Guerin (BCG) must complete required initial and annual TB questionnaire and provide documented evidence of a negative chest x-ray reporting "no evidence of active pulmonary disease." <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/tb/publications/factsheets/prevention/bcg.htm">https://www.cdc.gov/tb/publications/factsheets/prevention/bcg.htm</a>

Both results must be within the past 90 days prior to the first week of the semester in which the student initially begins the Practical Nursing program.

Students who demonstrate a positive PPD or positive pulmonary disease on a chest x-ray, will not be permitted to participate in clinical experiences until cleared from an appropriately credentialed healthcare provider in the management of pulmonary and/or tuberculosis disease.

#### IX. Additional Immunizations

Immunization/vaccination requirements are based on the current Centers for Disease Control (CDC) recommendations for healthcare workers and the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). Contracted clinical agencies where students will be assigned may have additional health clearance and immunization requirements beyond the current recommendations by the CDC or ACIP. The HCI College Practical Nursing program has identified a standard immunization policy but reserves the right to require any additional healthcare clearance assessment, documentation, immunization and serology testing at any point throughout the enrollment of the Practical Nursing program. In addition, immunizations and health requirements may change without notice and students may be required to provide verifiable documentation of their ability to

meet new requirements. Students are required to provide documentation within the designated timeframe to maintain enrollment and progress. All additional requirements are at the student's expense.

# X. Student Health Requirements

It is essential that Nursing students be able to perform a number of physical and cognitive activities in the classroom, clinical and learning laboratory portions of the program.

Students are not to enter any clinical facility with contagious conditions or injuries. A student must consult with the clinical instructor if an illness, medical condition, or injury is present prior to entering the clinical facility. The HCI College Practical Nursing program or clinical agency reserves the right to request a medical release from a health care provider if an identified condition, illness and/or injury may cause a potential safety risk to the student, or others. Additional health care clearance documentation may be required and are at the student's expense.

#### Some examples of medical issues include, but are not limited to:

- Limitations required after surgery or accident
- Immunosuppression
- Pregnancy
- Back injury
- Behavioral health
- Etc.

Students may not enter or practice within a clinical area under the influence of a controlled substance or any medication which may impair judgment, alertness, or physical agility regardless if prescribed by a healthcare provider. The clinical instructor and Director of Nursing/Assistant Director of Nursing will be the final deciding authority as to their perception if the student may practice safely within the clinical environment. The clinical agency may be consulted as well.

**<u>NOTE</u>**: Any changes in physical or mental health must be reported immediately to the clinical instructor and Director of Nursing within 24 hours or before entering a clinical area (whichever comes first).

Students must submit the approved physical and health clearance forms to HCI College prior to the designated deadline.

<u>NOTE</u>: Students with medical and/or mental health conditions which may place a student or client at risk may not be eligible for admission or continuation in the Practical Nursing program. A referral for an independent evaluation may be requested at the discretion of the Director of Nursing. In addition, please refer to the student handbook pregnancy policy.

#### **ID BADGES**

I.D. badges must be worn at all times while on HCI property and clinical affiliation partner sites. Lost or stolen cards should be reported to the Director of Nursing. The card will immediately be deactivated to prevent it from being used by unauthorized persons. Lost or stolen cards will be replaced for a fee. Damaged cards will be replaced for free upon presentation of the original card.

#### **DRESS CODE**

Proper professional dress and appearance are required. Approved Nursing attire and College ID badges must be worn for ALL Nursing classrooms, skills laboratories, clinical experiences, and any time they are on campus, or at a college sponsored function representing HCI.

#### Uniform

• Black scrubs embroidered with HCI College name, logo, and student name.

# Uniform Standards of Appearance

- Clean, well-maintained and pressed.
- Appropriately fitted (not too-tight or too-loose); fit must be conservative so as not to be revealing in nature.
- Cannot be altered in appearance other than approved HCI College embroidered logo.
- Cannot be worn outside of HCI College Practical Nursing experiences.
- An optional white lab coat may be worn over the scrub uniform.
- An optional white, long or short-sleeved t-shirt may be worn underneath the scrub top.
- No sportswear or jackets with hoodies are allowed.
- Uniforms that appear worn, dingy, stained or torn must be replaced at the student's expense.
- Undergarments must be worn and not be readily visible/extending beyond the scrub top with the exception of a small area at the neck of the garment.
- If scrub pants are too long, they must be altered so that the hem falls at shoe level but does not touch the floor (no folding or cuffs are permitted).

# **Laboratory Coats**

- Must be white (no other colors are permitted).
- Clean, well-maintained, and pressed.
- Appropriately fitted.
- Cannot be altered in appearance.
- Must be worn whenever entering the clinical setting for clinical preparation.
- Cannot be worn outside of HCI College Practical Nursing experiences.
- Must be removed prior to administering patient care.
- HCI College name badge must be worn over the left breast pocket.

#### **Shoes**

- White leather/vinyl.
- Free of visible lettering (all-white).
- Comfortable but snugly fit (preferably with ties).
- Full-coverage/closed-toe (no sling-backs, no clogs, no Crocs).
- Clean (including ties); well-maintained/in good repair.
- Socks must be clean, white and cover the entire foot and ankle area.

# Overall Appearance

- Good hygiene and grooming; free of body odor and perfumes/colognes; overall body appearance must be commensurate with a professional presentation.
- Gum chewing is inappropriate, unprofessional and is not permitted at any time while in uniform.
- Smoking is not permitted at any time while in uniform. Students who are smokers will be required to practice meticulous hand hygiene prior to client contact.
- Some agencies may require their own identification badges in addition to the one issued by the College. **ID badges must be visible at all times.**
- Lanyard (necklace) badge holders are **not** permitted in order to ensure the safety of the student.
- <u>Hair</u>: must be clean, neat, trimmed, off the collar, away from the face and secured (must not fall forward when bending over); securing devices must be simple/non- ornamental, preferably matching the hair color or white. Due to the professional nature of the Practical Nursing profession, hair color that occurs in nature and a conservative cut and style is required.
- **Facial Hair:** Trimmed beard, moustache, sideburns (some clinical affiliates may not allow facial hair).
- <u>Headwear:</u> No caps, headbands, bows, scarves or bandanas. Students who must wear a head covering and/or long sleeves due to religious preference or doctors order are to do the following:
  - Wear a white or black covering and if long, tuck it into the neck of their top.
- <u>Make-up</u>: Mascara, eyeliner, lipstick, foundation, and eye shadow are acceptable if applied conservatively. **No artificial eyelashes are permitted.**
- <u>Nails:</u> Short, clean, and well-manicured (not beyond tip of finger); no nail polish, décor/jewelry, artificial or acrylic nails.
- <u>Jewelry:</u> Solid metal wedding/commitment bands only; dangling earrings are not permitted; single, simple necklace is permissible if it does not extend over uniform (certain jewelry may not be permitted in certain clinical sites such as mental health and pediatrics).
- **<u>Body piercing:</u>** One small stud permitted per ear lobe (no larger than ½"); no other visible piercings are allowed (no hoops or dangling earrings). This includes all facial piercings including but not limited to tongue, nose, eyebrow, ear cartilage or other visible piercings.
- No visible tattoos: tattoos must be covered at all times.

\*\* Must wear HCI College Practical Nursing Program badge and/or facility-specific badge at all times; badge is to be worn over the chest pocket.

**NOTE:** Faculty reserves the right to determine that an individual student's appearance may be inappropriate; accordingly, inappropriate attire may result in that student being dismissed from the clinical or academic setting.

#### PROFESSIONAL BEHAVIOR

HCI has established a set of professional behavior(s) which will help students develop their knowledge and skills for entry-level positions in their fields:

- 1. Adhere to HCI College policies and procedures as outlined in the HCI College Catalog.
- 2. Adhere to program policies and procedures as outlined in the Practical Nursing Student Handbook(s).
- 3. Adhere to policies and procedures of the clinical affiliation site where assigned.
- 4. Arrive to clinical sites on time; punctuality is a demonstration of professional behavior.
- 5. Demonstrate responsibility and accountability in all aspects of the educational process.
- 6. Demonstrate appropriate communication, interaction and behavior toward other students, faculty, and clinical staff.
- 7. Respect the learning environment regarding visitors. Visitors may not attend class or the clinical education site. This includes children, spouses, parents, friends, animals, or any other visitor.

If a student demonstrates unprofessional behavior(s), the student will be placed on an Administrative Action and receive a written warning, final written warning, or program dismissal depending on the severity of the action.

A Student Performance Improvement Plan will be implemented outlining the immediate expected professional behavior(s) to be consistently demonstrated by the student. HCI College reserves the right to withdraw the student at any time if the inappropriate behavior is judged extreme as determined by the Director of Nursing.

#### **Professional Behavior Procedure:**

The Administrative Action will become effective in the semester the student is currently enrolled in and remain in place for the remainder of the following semester. At the completion of the following semester, the Director of Nursing will assess the student's progress and determine whether to remove the student from or to extend the Administrative Action. Failure to meet the terms of the Administrative Action, as outlined in the Student Performance Improvement Plan, will result in dismissal from the program. If additional unprofessional behavior(s) should occur during the remainder of the program, the student will be dismissed from the program and HCI College.

# Clinical Experience – Request for Removal of Student

Should a clinical site request removal of a scheduled student due to the student's inability or unwillingness to abide by the program and/or clinical site's policies and procedures, the student will be placed on Administrative Action. It should be noted that if the cause for removing a student from a clinical site is deemed by the Director of Nursing as extreme unprofessional behavior, the student may be immediately dismissed from the program and/or HCI College.

Upon removal from the clinical site, the program will attempt to re-assign the student to a different clinical site if there is availability that meets the learning objectives. Should a second incident occur during the same clinical rotation/course in which a clinical site requests the removal of the student, the program will immediately remove the student from the site and provide no further clinical re-assignments. This action will result in the student receiving a failing grade for the clinical rotation/course and subsequently not permitted to advance to the next course.

The student may wish to apply for re-entry to the program when the course re-sequences. However, re-entry to the program is contingent upon

- a) the program not exceeding maximum program capacity; and
- b) a review of events leading up to the dismissal with a student action plan designed by the Director of Nursing addressing professional behavior expectations.

If a student has been re-assigned to a clinical education site due to a request for removal from a previously assigned clinical site based on unprofessional behavior, and similar unprofessional behavior occurs in a subsequent clinical rotation/course, the student will not be re-assigned for clinical placement and will be permanently dismissed from the program.

#### DISMISSAL FROM CLINICAL POLICY

The following circumstances are examples of grounds for dismissal from the Practical Nursing program:

- 1. Violation of the ANA's Code of Conduct for Nurses.
- 2. Impairment by substance use while conducting HCI College-related activities or while attending clinical.
- 3. Refusal to cooperate with requested alcohol and/or drug screening. Refer to Impaired Student Screening Policy.
- 4. Violations of professional behavior.
- 5. Violations of client safety standards.
- 6. Violations of expected clinical performance objectives.
- 7. Acts of insubordination are deemed to be significantly serious.
- 8. Dismissal for unexcused absence.
- 9. Failure to follow the direction of faculty, college administration and/or clinical affiliation partners employee, staff and/or administrators.
- 10. Failure to follow the policies, written and verbal, of a clinical affiliation partner.
- 11. Demonstrating unprofessional, aggressive, and/or unsafe behavior at a clinical affiliation partner site or community event.

\*\*\* All dismissal appeal decisions are issued by the Director of Nursing. \*\*\*

#### SAFE PRACTICE IN THE CLINICAL SETTING POLICY

Safe practice in clinical settings is always expected. A student whose pattern of behavior is found to be unsafe may be terminated from a clinical practicum for reasons of unsafe practices at any time during the semester and receive a grade of "F" for the course.

Students are expected to practice safely and ethically adhering to the American Nurses Association Code for Nurses, Standards of Practice, and the State of Florida Nurse Practice Act which is located online at:

www.nursingworld.org/codeofethics http://www.doh.state.fl.us/mqa/Nursing/info PracticeAct.pdf

#### **Definitions:**

The student will demonstrate patterns of professional behaviors which follow the legal and ethical codes of Nursing; promote the actual or potential well-being of clients, health care workers, and self in the biological, psychological, sociological, and cultural realms; demonstrate accountability in preparation, documentation, and continuity of care, and show respect for the human rights of individuals.

# INDICATORS TO BE USED AS GUIDELINES FOR EVALUATING SAFE PRACTICE ARE (I-V):

# I. Regulatory:

The student practices within the boundaries of the Florida State Nurse Practice Act, the guidelines, and objectives of the HCI College of Nursing and follows the rules and regulations of the health care agency. Guidelines and objectives of the HCI College's Practical Nursing program are found in the Practical Nursing Student Handbook. Students are bound by the rules and regulations of the health care agencies.

#### Examples of unsafe practice include but are not limited to the following:

- Failure to notify the agency and/or instructor of clinical absence.
- Failure to adhere to the dress code.
- Presenting for clinical rotation under the influence of drugs or alcohol.
- o Failure to meet course attendance requirements.
- o Repeated tardiness to clinical assignments.
- Failure to consult clinical instructor prior to any changes on clinical assignments.
- o Leaving the clinical agency without notifying appropriate personnel.

#### II. Ethical:

The student practices according to the American Nurses Association Code for Nurses, Standards of Practice, and the State of Florida Nurse Practice Act.

#### **Examples of unsafe practices include but are not limited to the following:**

- o Refuses assignment based on client's diagnosis, race, culture, or religious preference.
- o Inappropriate practice in any assigned activity related to clinical practice.
- o Ignoring unethical behavior(s) of other health care persons in clinical setting(s) which affects client welfare. Unethical behaviors should be reported directly to the preceptor or clinical instructor.

# III. Biological, Psychological, Social, and Cultural Realms:

The student's practice meets the total needs of the human system from a biological, psychological, sociological, and cultural standpoint.

#### **Examples of unsafe practice include but are not limited to the following:**

- o Failure to display stable mental, physical, or emotional behavior(s) which may affect others' well-being.
- o Failure to follow through on suggested referrals or interventions to correct deficit areas which may result in harm to others.
- Acts of omission or commission in the care of clients, such as but not limited to abandonment of an assigned client, physical abuse, placing client(s) in hazardous positions, conditions, and circumstances causing mental or emotional abuse or medication errors.
- o Interpersonal relationships with agency staff, co-workers, peers, faculty, resulting in miscommunications, disruption of client care and/or unit functioning.
- o Lack of physical coordination necessary for carrying out Nursing procedures.

# IV. Accountability:

The student's practice demonstrates continuity in the responsible preparation, documentation, and promotion of client care.

# V. Human Rights:

The student's conduct shows respect for the individual, client, health team member, faculty, and self-including but not limited to the innate, legal, ethical, and cultural realms.

#### **Examples of unsafe practice include but are not limited to the following:**

- Failure to maintain confidentiality of interactions.
- Failure to maintain confidentiality of records. Copying the client's record or any part of the record is strictly prohibited unless allowed by clinical affiliate with all identifying information removed.
- Dishonesty in relationships.
- Utilization of stereotypical assessments which are detrimental to client care.
- Failure to recognize and promote every client's rights.

#### **UNSAFE PRACTICE PROCEDURE:**

A student whose pattern of behavior endangers a client's peers, staff members, or clinical instructor's safety will be given a verbal and written warning by the primary clinical instructor. At the discretion of the clinical instructor, the student may be removed immediately from the clinical area. This may result in failure in the course.

# INTRAVENOUS PUSH (IVP) MEDICATION ADMINISTRATION POLICY

Students are not permitted to prepare or administer IV push medications. Students may prepare and administer saline IV flushes under the discretion and direct supervision of their clinical instructor only.

# HEALTH INSURANCE PORTABILITY AND ACCOUNTABILITY ACT (HIPPA)

A high, responsible standard of conduct and professionalism is expected from each student. Students are personally accountable for the way in which patient information and other confidential information in clinical facilities is utilized. Confidential information is never to be discussed with anyone other than those directly involved in the care of the patient or in the legitimate use of other confidential agency information. Those having access to patient, salary, or associate information should never browse such information out of "curiosity." It is to be used and accessed only for legitimate, clinical/learning purposes.

A breach in confidentiality which involves discussing and/or releasing confidential patient or facility information, or obtaining unauthorized system access, will lead to disciplinary action from HCI College.

Each student must seriously evaluate his/her daily use of confidential patient or facility information to assure its proper use. When in doubt, students should seek clarification or direction from their immediate supervisor.

# RECORDING, VIDEOTAPING OR PHOTOGRAPHS

Audio or video recording of any lecture, meeting or other HCI College related function without written permission from the Director of Nursing shall be considered a violation of policy. Students with documented disabilities requesting special accommodations should review the HCI College Catalog and follow the appropriate process. Students are not permitted to take any photos, videos, or audio recordings at any clinical sites. No exceptions. Violations of this policy may result in failure of the course or immediate dismissal from the program.

#### **SOCIAL MEDIA POLICY**

#### To maintain professional standards, students must adhere to the following rules:

- Any information that cannot be disclosed through a conversation, a note or an e-mail also cannot be disclosed on a blog or social networking site.
- The transmission of confidential or proprietary information without the permission of HCI College is prohibited.
- Students must not mention HCI College in a blog or elsewhere in online social media, or mention a
  position taken by HCI College, nor express a political opinion or an opinion regarding HCI College's
  positions, action, or products.
- o Any conduct which impermissible if expressed through a social networking site.
- o For example, posted material that is discriminatory, defamatory, libelous, or malicious is forbidden. HCI College's policies, including but not limited to the Sexual Harassment Policy apply equally to student comments on social networking sites even if done in class or out of class.

#### EXPOSURE CONTROL POLICY

The Practical Nursing program is committed to providing a safe and healthy environment for our students. All Nursing students having exposure to blood or other potentially infectious materials in a clinical capacity are covered under this policy. Students who are determined to have exposure to blood or other potentially infectious materials (OPIM) must comply with the procedures and work practices outlined in this Exposure Control Policy (ECP).

# **Exposure Control Plan:**

Students covered by this policy will receive an explanation of this ECP during their initial training session. It will also be reviewed before each clinical rotation. Also, look below for more information.

# Needle stick/sharps, exposure, and equipment incident Procedure and Reporting:

In situations where a needle stick or sharps injury exposes a student to the blood or other bodily fluid of another during class, lab, or externship, and/or where a student is injured by lab equipment the following procedure must be followed:

- Exposure Incident Report together detailing the incident and steps taken after the incident. The report must be typewritten, not handwritten, to ensure that all details and circumstances are legible.
- o The Exposure Incident Report is given to the Director of Nursing and Dean of Academic Affairs.

\*\*\* For any emergency situations, campus staff must call 911 to seek assistance. \*\*\*

#### **EXPOSURES OR INJURIES ON EXTERNSHIP:**

#### **Our Affiliation Agreement states the following:**

That in the event of an accident or injury to any assigned student(s) or faculty member(s), the facility will provide emergency medical and/or dental treatment to the participating student(s) or faculty member(s) while at the facility and, on the conclusion of said emergency treatment, said individual will be referred to the care of his/her own physician. The cost of any and all emergency treatment is to be paid for by the injured student(s) or faculty member(s).

As soon as any member of the campus staff is notified of the incident, the Program Head and/or manager on duty must complete an Occupational Exposure Incident Report together detailing the incident and steps taken after the incident. The report must be typewritten, not handwritten, to ensure that all details and circumstances are legible.

The Program Head and/or manager on duty should also request an incident report completed by the site supervisor.

The Occupational Exposure Incident Report and extern site's incident report are given to the Director of Nursing, Senior Vice President of Academic Affairs/Chief Academic Officer, and Business Office Manager.

# **Insurance Coverage:**

The determination of whether HCI College's insurance will cover the incident is dependent on the specific circumstances. HCI College staff should never suggest to a student that the incident will be covered by HCI College's insurance. The student will be contacted by the insurance carrier representative if any further action or information is needed.

The student is responsible for all payments or insurance unless otherwise notified by the insurance company.

# Post-Exposure Evaluation and Follow-Up:

Should an exposure incident occur, the student should immediately notify the clinical faculty member or preceptor who is responsible for the learning experience in which the student is engaged. Again, prompt reporting of all exposures is crucial to ensure that proper medical evaluation and treatment, if applicable, is initiated in a timely manner. Unless extraordinary circumstances are present, the clinical faculty member shall assist the student in shedding contaminated clothing, wiping/washing off visible blood and/or body fluids and disinfecting the area exposed in an acceptable manner (i.e., a skin-approved bactericidal soap, a waterless cleaner, etc.). Care should be taken not to use abrasives or cleaners that will damage the skin. If blood and/or other body fluids are splashed in the eye or mucous membrane, flush the affected area vigorously with running water. An immediately available confidential medical evaluation and follow-up will be conducted by the Health Care Agency to which the student is assigned. In the event of a life-threatening emergency, call 911. The student should be taken to the nearest Emergency Room.

# Additional Post-Exposure Resources:

There is a 24-hour nationwide Post Exposure Prophylaxis hotline at 1-888-HIV-4911 (1-888-448-4911) if there are any questions or concerns about the exposure incident, evaluation, or treatment.

#### PROHIBITED PROCEDURES

# **HCI College's Nursing Students may not:**

- Administer chemotherapy
- o Administer IV Push medications
- o Administer narcotics without direct RN supervision and co-signature
- Mix cardiac drips (see list below \*\*)
- o Initiate, or "hang", blood or blood products (see list below\*\*\*)
- o Mix Heparin or Insulin drips
- o Perform Cardiac Output measurement
- o Set up insulin or PCA pumps
- Take verbal or telephone orders
- Transcribe or check written orders

\*IV push medications are considered to be in undiluted form. HCI College students <u>are not</u> permitted to administer IV-push medications; this includes, but is not limited to:

o All antiarrhythmics

o Apresoline

o Atropine

o Brevibloc

o D5O

o Digibind

o Dilantin

EpinephrineHyperstat

Inderal

Lanoxin

Lopressor

Mannitol

Narcotics

o Phenergan

Sodium bicarbonate

Steroids

o Valium

Verapamil

\*\*HCI College students <u>are not</u> permitted to mix cardiac, insulin, or heparin drips; this includes, but is not limited to:

- o Bretylium
- o Dobutamine
- o Dopamine
- o Inamrinone
- o Isoproterenol
- o Nitroprusside

- o Norepinephrine
- o Procainamide
- o Xylocaine
- o Insulin
- o Heparin

\*\*\* HCI College students <u>are not</u> permitted to initiate, or "hang" blood products; this includes, but is not limited to:

- o Albumin
- o Cyroprecipitate
- o Fresh frozen plasma
- o Plasminate

- o Platelets
- White blood cells
- Whole blood
- Packed Red Blood Cells (PRBC)

# EXPECTATIONS OF THE HCI COLLEGE PRACTICAL NURSING STUDENT

- o Identify and communicate learning needs to the preceptor/staff nurse.
- o Assist in development of individualized learning objectives.
- o Make rounds with the preceptor/Nursing staff to observe conditions and needs of assigned patients.
- o Report at scheduled time.
- O Dress and behave in a professional manner.
- o Review policies and procedures pertinent to the unit and facility.
- o Establish priorities for Nursing care with the input of the preceptor/Nursing staff.
- Explain and provide rationales for actions in Nursing care.
- o Request instruction, supervision, and guidance when necessary.
- Seek learning opportunities throughout the clinical experience.
- o Seek regular feedback from their preceptor/Nursing staff.



# PRACTICAL NURSING STUDENT – CLINICAL ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RESPONSIBILITIES

By initialing the following, the undersigned student acknowledges receipt of the materials listed and agreement to abide by the policies contained within the current HCI College Catalog.

 HCI College Admission Documentation, Clinical/Classroom Training, and Attendance Policy.
 Current HCI College Practical Nursing Student Clinical Handbook.
I understand that I must meet all requirements to participate in clinical rotations including completion of the health screening requirements.
 I understand that I am to only function under the direct supervision of the Nursing Preceptor during all clinical experiences.
 I understand that I will not be used to meet staffing requirements at the clinical agency.
 I understand the passing grade for any Practical Nursing course is outlined in the appropriate syllabus.
I acknowledge that I have been fully advised that my program of study may require exposure to blood and body fluids while performing universal precautions; as well as conducting myself in a professional manner by attending clinical sessions on time. I further acknowledge my responsibility to only perform the above activities under direct supervision of my instructor or externship coordinator.
 I agree to hold HCI College harmless for any and all consequences (including transmission of blood borne pathogens) of such participation which are not the fault nor within the control of HCI College.
I acknowledge my responsibility under federal applicable law and agree to keep confidential any information regarding clinical facility patients, as well as any other confidential information of the facility. I agree, under penalty of law, not to reveal to any person or persons except authorized clinical staff and associated personnel, any specific information regarding any patient. I further agree not to reveal to any third party any confidential information from the facility.

I understand that I cannot be subjec program.	t to call/duty in any way during didactic,	skills, or clinical portions of the
clinical experience portion of the p	to submit to a drug and/or background program. The results of the drug and/or bal site and completion of the program. I u	background check may have an
	complete a physical exam and provide proportion of the program., and that results and completion of the program.	
I understand that I must have my Ho of an HCI College Practical Nursin	CI College student badge visible at all timg student.	nes while serving in the capacity
	bility to review the Practical Nursing Clay questions, concerns or points in which	
I understand that the Practical Nurs my enrollment.	ing Clinical Student Handbook may be a	mended and/or changed during
understand that it is my responsibili	dment during my enrollment, I will receity to review the changes and/or amendmerns, or points for which I do not underst	ents in their entirety. I will seek
I understand that it is my responsib	ility to follow all policies and procedures	s as outlined.
I understand if I fail to adhere to the	e requirements, I may be withdrawn or re	eceive a failure for the course.
I HAVE READ AND UNDERSTAND FURTHERMORE, I UNDERSTAND THAT FA THIS PROGRAM MAY RESULT IN MY TERM	THE INFORMATION CONTAINE AILURE TO MEET AND COMPLY WI MINATION FROM THE PROGRAM.	
Student Printed Name	Student Signature	Date
Instructor/Witness Name	Instructor/Witness Signature	Date